

المصحح المؤرخي الأيمن

المركب $\hat{\beta}_1$: البداهة على أن $r_{xy} = \frac{Cov(x,y)}{S_x S_y}$ (08 نقاط)

$r_{xy} = \sqrt{\hat{\beta}_1 \hat{\beta}_1'} = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \sqrt{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}}$ (04 نقاط) / لدينا (025)

$\Rightarrow r_{xy} = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \sqrt{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}}$ (01, 25)

بقيت العلاقة رقم 1 على (n) نحصل على:

$r_{xy} = \frac{Cov(x,y)}{\sqrt{V(x)} \sqrt{V(y)}} = \frac{Cov(x,y)}{S_x S_y}$ (025)

لأنه ضرب العلاقة رقم 1 في العبارة $(\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2})$ تصبح: (025)

$r_{xy} = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y}) \cdot \sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \sqrt{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}}$ (01, 25)

$r_{xy} = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y}) \cdot \sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \sqrt{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}}$ (01, 25)

و نعلم أن : $\hat{\beta} = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \quad (2)$ 0,25

تصبح : $r_{xy} = \hat{\beta} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}{\sqrt{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}} \quad (3)$ 0,25

بمسألة البسيط والمقام في العبار، $\hat{\beta}$ ، ثم (3) على n تصبح 0,25

$r_{xy} = \hat{\beta} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}}{n} \Rightarrow r_{xy} = \hat{\beta} \cdot \frac{\sum x_i}{\sum y_i} \Rightarrow \hat{\beta} = r_{xy} \cdot \frac{\sum y_i}{\sum x_i}$ 0,25

ثم (2) على n تصبح :

$\hat{\beta} = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2} \Rightarrow \hat{\beta} = \frac{\text{COV}(X, Y)}{V(X)}$ 0,25

$\hat{\beta} = \frac{\text{COV}(X, Y)}{V(X)} = r_{xy} \cdot \frac{S_y}{S_x}$ 0,25

وننتج بأن :

وهو المطلوب أيضاً
 / لدينا (4) 0,25
 أي :

$$\begin{aligned} Y_1 &= \alpha + \beta X_1 + \varepsilon_1 \\ Y_2 &= \alpha + \beta X_2 + \varepsilon_2 \\ &\vdots \\ Y_n &= \alpha + \beta X_n + \varepsilon_n \end{aligned}$$

$\sum Y_i = n\alpha + \beta \sum X_i + \sum \varepsilon_i$ 0,25

$\sum Y_i / n = \frac{n}{n} \alpha + \beta \frac{\sum X_i}{n} + \frac{\sum \varepsilon_i}{n}$

بالقسمة على n :

$\Rightarrow \bar{y} = \alpha + \beta \bar{x} + \bar{\varepsilon}$ 0,25

$(x_i - \bar{y}) = (\alpha + \beta x_i + \varepsilon_i) - (\alpha + \beta \bar{x} + \bar{\varepsilon}) = (\alpha - \alpha) + \beta(x_i - \bar{x}) + (\varepsilon_i - \bar{\varepsilon})$ 0,25

$\Rightarrow (y_i - \bar{y}) = \beta(x_i - \bar{x}) + (\varepsilon_i - \bar{\varepsilon})$ 0,25

(2)

$\hat{\beta} = \sum w_i y_i$ 0,25 تعلم سابقاً أن :

$w_i = \frac{(x_i - \bar{x})}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$ 0,25 حيث :

$y_i = (y_i - \bar{y})$ 0,25

$\Rightarrow \hat{\beta} = \sum w_i [\beta(x_i - \bar{x}) + (\varepsilon_i - \bar{\varepsilon})]$ 0,25

$\Rightarrow \hat{\beta} = \beta \sum w_i (x_i - \bar{x}) + \sum w_i (\varepsilon_i - \bar{\varepsilon})$ 0,25

$\sum w_i = 0$

$\sum w_i (x_i - \bar{x}) = 1$ 0,25

$\hat{\beta} = \beta + \sum w_i (\varepsilon_i - \bar{\varepsilon}) = \beta + \sum w_i \varepsilon_i + \sum w_i \bar{\varepsilon}$ 0,25 يعني أن :

$\Rightarrow \hat{\beta} = \beta + \sum w_i \varepsilon_i + \bar{\varepsilon} \sum w_i \Rightarrow \hat{\beta} = \sum w_i \varepsilon_i$ 0,25

$E(\hat{\beta}) = ?$ لمعرفة تميز $(\hat{\beta})$ بحساب توقعه الرياضي أي :

$E(\hat{\beta}) = E(\beta + \sum w_i \varepsilon_i) = E(\beta) + E(\sum w_i \varepsilon_i)$ 0,25 ببساطة

$\Rightarrow E(\hat{\beta}) = \beta + \sum w_i E(\varepsilon_i) \stackrel{0}{=} \beta \Rightarrow E(\hat{\beta}) = \beta$ 0,25

0,25 وهذا يعني أن $(\hat{\beta})$ هو تقديري غير متحيز لـ β

المرحلة II : 12 نقطة العلاقة التالية

$\hat{\beta}^2 = \frac{\sum \varepsilon^2}{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2}$ 0,25

$R^2 = r^2$ $\hat{y} = 10x_1 - 6$

$r_{y,x_1} = 0,75, n = 100, \hat{\beta} = 10$

$V(y) = \frac{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}{n} = 1000 \Rightarrow 1000 = \frac{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}{100}$

$\Rightarrow \sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2 = 100,000$ 0,25

$r_{y,x_1}^2 = R^2 = \hat{\beta}^2 \cdot \frac{\sum (x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1)^2}{\sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2} \Leftrightarrow 0,75 = (10)^2 \cdot \frac{\sum (x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1)^2}{100,000}$ 0,25

$\Rightarrow \sum (x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1)^2 = \frac{75000}{100} = 750$ 0,25 ③

$$* \hat{\beta} = \frac{\sum (X_{it} - \bar{X})(Y_t - \bar{Y})}{\sum (X_{it} - \bar{X})^2} \Leftrightarrow 10 = \frac{\sum (X_{it} - \bar{X})(Y_t - \bar{Y})}{750} \quad (0,25)$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum (X_{it} - \bar{X})(Y_t - \bar{Y}) = 7500 \quad (0,25)$$

$$* \text{Cov}(X_1, Y) = \frac{\sum (X_{it} - \bar{X})(Y_t - \bar{Y})}{n} = \frac{7500}{100} \Rightarrow \text{Cov}(Y, X_1) = 75 \quad (0,25)$$

$$* V(X_1) = \frac{\sum (X_{it} - \bar{X})^2}{n} = \frac{750}{100} \Rightarrow \sqrt{V(X_1)} = 2,71 \quad (0,25)$$

$$* R^2 = r_{Y, X_1}^2 = 0,75^2 = 1 - \frac{\sum e_t^2}{\sum (Y_t - \bar{Y})^2} \Rightarrow (1 - 0,75^2) = \frac{\sum e_t^2}{\sum (Y_t - \bar{Y})^2}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \sum (Y_t - \bar{Y})^2 = 100.000 \quad (0,25) \quad \text{أول قيمة}$$

$$\sum e_t^2 = (1 - 0,75^2) 100.000 \Rightarrow \sum e_t^2 = 25.000 \quad (0,25)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_e^2 = \frac{\sum e_t^2}{n-2} \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_e^2 = \frac{25.000}{100-2} = \frac{25.000}{98} = 255,1 \quad (0,25) \quad \text{ثانية}$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_e^2 = 255,1 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_\beta^2 = \frac{\hat{\sigma}_e^2}{\sum (X_{it} - \bar{X})^2} = \frac{255,1}{750} = 0,34 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_\beta = 0,34 \quad (0,25)$$

$$* t_{\text{cal}} = \frac{|\hat{\beta}|}{\hat{\sigma}_\beta} = \frac{10}{\sqrt{0,34}} = 10 / 0,58 = 17,14$$

$$\Rightarrow t_{\text{cal}} = 17,14 \quad (0,25)$$

$$* t_{\text{tab}} = t_{98, 0,05} = 1,96 \Rightarrow (0,25)$$

$$t_{\text{cal}} = 17,14 > t_{\text{tab}} = 1,96 \quad (0,25)$$

وهذا يعني أن الفرضية (β=10) لها مصداقية إحصائية عند مستوى 5% وهي تختلف عن الصفر.

(0,25)

$$\hat{y} = \hat{\alpha} + 4x_2$$

(البان 04) : لينا / 8

* $\bar{y} = 12$, $\bar{x}_2 = 1$, $\hat{\beta} = 4$: ...

$$\hat{\alpha} = \bar{y} - \hat{\beta}\bar{x}_2 \Rightarrow \hat{\alpha} = 12 - 4(1) = 8 \Rightarrow |\hat{\alpha} = 8|$$

$$\Rightarrow |\hat{y} = 8 + 4x_2|$$

$$* r_{y, x_2}^2 = 0,85 = \hat{\beta}^2 \frac{\sum (x_{2t} - \bar{x})^2}{\sum (y_t - \bar{y})^2} = (4)^2 \frac{\sum (x_{2t} - \bar{x})^2}{100,000}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum (x_{2t} - \bar{x})^2 = 100,000 \times 0,85 / 16 \Rightarrow \sum (x_{2t} - \bar{x})^2 = 5312,5$$

$$* \hat{\beta}^2 = \frac{\sum (x_{2t} - \bar{x})(y_t - \bar{y})}{\sum (x_{2t} - \bar{x})^2} \Leftrightarrow 4 = \frac{\sum (x_{2t} - \bar{x})(y_t - \bar{y})}{5312,5}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum (x_{2t} - \bar{x})(y_t - \bar{y}) = 21250$$

$$* \text{Cov}(x_2, y) = \sum (x_{2t} - \bar{x})(y_t - \bar{y}) / n = \frac{21250}{100} = 212,5$$

$$* V(x_2) = \frac{\sum (x_{2t} - \bar{x})^2}{n} = \frac{5312,5}{100} = 53,125$$

$$* \sum e_t^2 = (1 - 0,85) \cdot 100,000 \Rightarrow \sum e_t^2 = 15000$$

$$* \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\beta}}^2 = \frac{\sum e_t^2}{\sum (x_{2t} - \bar{x})^2} \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\beta}}^2 = \frac{\sum e_t^2}{n-2} = \frac{15000}{98} = 153,06$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\beta}} = \frac{153,06}{\sqrt{5312,5}} \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\beta}} = 0,03$$

$$* t_{\text{cal}} = \left| \frac{\hat{\beta}}{\hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\beta}}} \right| = \frac{4}{0,03} = \frac{4}{0,17} = 23,05$$

$$* t_{\text{tab}} = t_{98, 0,05} = 1,96$$

$$t_{\text{cal}} = 23,05 > t_{\text{tab}} = 1,96$$

وهذا يعني ان $(\hat{\beta} = 4)$ لها معنوية ايجابية عند مستوى 5%
وهي تختلف عما هو مقرر .

3/ حساب المعاملات $(\hat{\beta}_1, \hat{\beta}_2)$ للمودج التالي (02 نقطة)

$$Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_1 + \beta_2 X_2 + \varepsilon$$

* $\hat{\beta} = (X'X)^{-1} X'Y$ (02)

من هذه المعادلات نستخلص على:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \hat{\beta}_1 \\ \hat{\beta}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \text{Var}(X_1) & \text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) \\ \text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) & \text{Var}(X_2) \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} \text{Cov}(Y, X_1) \\ \text{Cov}(Y, X_2) \end{bmatrix} \quad (02)$$

بجيب: $\text{Var}(X_1) = 7,5$, $\text{Var}(X_2) = 53,12$, $\text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) = ?$
 $\text{Cov}(Y, X_1) = 75$, $\text{Cov}(Y, X_2) = 212,5$

* $R^2 = r^2$
 $r_{X_1, X_2} = \left[\frac{\text{Cov}(X_1, X_2)}{\sigma_{X_1} \sigma_{X_2}} \right]^2 = \frac{[\text{Cov}(X_1, X_2)]^2}{V(X_1) \cdot V(X_2)} = 0,45 \quad (02)$

$\Rightarrow r_{X_1, X_2}^2 = \frac{[\text{Cov}(X_1, X_2)]^2}{7,5 \cdot 53,12} = 0,45$

$\Rightarrow \left[\frac{\sum (X_{1t} - \bar{X}_1)(X_{2t} - \bar{X}_2)}{n} \right]^2 = 7,5 \cdot 53,12 \cdot 0,45 = 179,28 \quad (02)$

$\Rightarrow \text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) = \sqrt{179,28} \Rightarrow \text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) = 13,39 \quad (02)$

$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \hat{\beta}_1 \\ \hat{\beta}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7,5 & 13,39 \\ 13,39 & 53,12 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 75 \\ 212,5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0,242 & -0,061 \\ -0,061 & 0,034 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 75 \\ 212,5 \end{bmatrix} \quad (02)$

$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \hat{\beta}_1 \\ \hat{\beta}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5,19 \\ 2,69 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \hat{\beta}_1 = 5,19 ; \hat{\beta}_2 = 2,69 \quad (02)$